

State of California
The Resources Agency
DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND GAME
Habitat Conservation Division
Wildlife and Habitat Data Analysis Branch
California Natural Diversity Database

**STATE AND FEDERALLY LISTED ENDANGERED AND
THREATENED ANIMALS OF CALIFORNIA**

January 2004

This is a list of the animals found within California or off the coast of the State that have been classified as Endangered or Threatened by the California Fish and Game Commission (state list) or by the U. S. Secretary of the Interior or the U. S. Secretary of Commerce (federal list).

The official California listing of Endangered and Threatened animals is contained in the California Code of Regulations, Title 14, Section 670.5. The official federal listing of Endangered and Threatened animals is published in the Federal Register, 50 CFR 17.11. The California Endangered Species Act of 1970 created the categories of "Endangered" and "Rare". The California Endangered Species Act of 1984 created the categories of "Endangered" and "Threatened". On January 1, 1985, all animal species designated as "Rare" were reclassified as "Threatened".

Animals that are candidates for state listing and animals proposed for federal listing are also included on this list. A state candidate species is one that the Fish and Game commission had formally noticed as being under review by the Department for addition to the State list. A federal proposed species is one for which a proposed regulation has been published in the Federal Register.

Code Designation:	Totals as of January 2004
SE = State-listed as Endangered	47
ST = State listed as Threatened	30
SR = State listed as Rare – old designation, all animals reclassified to Threatened 01-01-85	0
FE = Federally listed as Endangered (20.6% of all U.S. listed endangered animals as of 9/1/03)	80
FT = Federally listed as Threatened (30.2% of all U.S. listed threatened animals as of 9/1/03)	39
SCE = State candidate (Endangered)	1
SCT = State Candidate (Threatened)	1
FPE = Federally proposed (Endangered)	5
FPT = Federally proposed (Threatened)	1
FPD = Federally proposed (Delisting)	1
Total number of animals listed (includes subspecies & population segments)	149
Total number of candidate/proposed animals for listing	9
Number of animals State listed only	29
Number of animals Federally listed only	72
Number of animals listed under both State & Federal Acts	48

Common and scientific names are shown as they appear on the state or federal lists. If the nomenclature differs for a species that is included on both lists, the state nomenclature is given and the federal nomenclature is shown in a footnote. Synonyms, name changes, and other clarifying points are also footnoted.

Critical Habitat is defined in Section 3 of the federal Endangered Species Act as specific areas, both occupied and unoccupied, that is essential to the conservation of a listed species and that may require special management considerations or protection.

Recovery Plans are discussed in Section 4 of the federal Endangered Species Act. Each plan incorporates site-specific management actions necessary for the conservation and survival of the species.

The "List Date" for final federal listing and final Critical Habitat designation is the date the listing or designation becomes effective, this is usually not the date of publication of the rule in the Federal Register; it is usually 30 days after publication.

Changes to this update of the list are denoted by *

	<u>LISTING STATUS</u>		<u>CRITICAL HABITAT</u>	<u>RECOVERY PLAN</u>				
	State	List Date	Federal	List Date	Designation	Date	Version	Date
<u>GASTROPODS</u>								
Trinity bristle snail <i>Monadenia setosa</i>	ST ¹	10-02-80						
Morro shoulderband (=banded dune) snail <i>Helminthoglypta walkeriana</i>			FE	01-17-95	Final	03-09-01	Final	1998
White abalone <i>Haliotis sorenseni</i>			FE	06-28-01				
<u>CRUSTACEANS</u>								
Riverside fairy shrimp <i>Streptocephalus woottoni</i>			FE	08-03-93	Vacated ² Final	10-30-02 06-29-01	Final	1998
Conservancy fairy shrimp <i>Branchinecta conservatio</i>			FE	09-19-94	Final Proposed	08-06-03 09-24-02		
Longhorn fairy shrimp <i>Branchinecta longiantenna</i>			FE	09-19-94	Final Proposed	08-06-03 09-24-02		
Vernal pool fairy shrimp <i>Branchinecta lynchi</i>			FT	09-19-94	Final Proposed	08-06-03 09-24-02		
San Diego fairy shrimp <i>Branchinecta sandiegoensis</i>			FE	02-03-97	Proposed ³ Final	04-22-03 10-23-00	Final	1998
Vernal pool tadpole shrimp <i>Lepidurus packardii</i>			FE	09-19-94	Final Proposed	08-06-03 09-24-02		
Shasta crayfish <i>Pacifastacus fortis</i>	SE ST	02-26-88 10-02-80	FE	09-30-88			Final	1998
California freshwater shrimp <i>Syncaris pacifica</i>	SE	10-02-80	FE	10-31-88			Final	1998
<u>INSECTS</u>								
Zayante band-winged grasshopper <i>Trimerotropis infantilis</i>			FE	02-24-97	Final	03-09-01	Final	1998
Mount Hermon June beetle <i>Polyphylla barbata</i>			FE	02-24-97			Final	1998
Delta green ground beetle <i>Elaphrus viridis</i>			FT	08-08-80	Final	08-08-80	Final	1985
Valley elderberry longhorn beetle <i>Desmocerus californicus dimorphus</i>			FT	08-08-80	Final	08-08-80	Final	1984
Ohlone tiger beetle <i>Cicindela ohlone</i>			FE	10-03-01				
Kern primrose sphinx moth <i>Euproserpinus euterpe</i>			FT	04-08-80	Proposed	07-03-78		
Mission blue butterfly <i>Icaricia icarioides missionensis</i>			FE	06-01-76	Proposed	02-08-77	Final	1984

¹ On January 1, 1985, all species designated as "rare" were reclassified as "threatened", as stipulated by the California Endangered Species Act.

² The Federal Circuit Court vacated critical habitat for the Riverside fairy shrimp on 10-30-02. Critical habitat for this species no longer exists. The judge instructed the USFWS to begin the process of re-designating critical habitat for this species.

³ Due to court order the previously designated critical habitat was vacated and the USFWS was directed to re-proposed critical habitat. The existing final critical habitat boundaries remain in effect until the new proposed boundaries become final, estimated to be about May 2004.

	State	<u>LISTING STATUS</u>		List Date	<u>CRITICAL HABITAT</u>	<u>RECOVERY PLAN</u>		
		List Date	Federal		Designation	Date	Version	Date
Lotis blue butterfly <i>Lycaeides argyrognomon lotis</i>			FE	06-01-76	Proposed	02-08-77	Final	1984
Palos Verdes blue butterfly <i>Glaucopsyche lygdamus palosverdesensis</i>			FE	07-02-80	Final	07-02-80	Final	1984
El Segundo blue butterfly <i>Euphilotes battoides allyni</i>			FE	06-01-76	Proposed	02-08-77	Final	1998
Smith's blue butterfly <i>Euphilotes enoptes smithi</i>			FE	06-01-76	Proposed	02-08-77	Final	1984
San Bruno elfin butterfly <i>Incisalia mossii bayensis</i> ⁴			FE	06-01-76	Proposed	02-08-77	Final	1984
Lange's metalmark butterfly <i>Apodemia mormo langei</i>			FE	06-01-76	Proposed	02-08-77	Revised	1984
Bay checkerspot butterfly <i>Euphydryas editha bayensis</i>			FT	10-18-87	Final	05-30-01	Final	1998
Quino checkerspot <i>Euphydryas editha quino</i> (= <i>E.e. wrighti</i>)			FE	01-16-97	Proposed	02-07-01		
Carson wandering skipper <i>Pseudocopaeodes enus obscurus</i>			FE	08-07-02				
Laguna Mountains skipper <i>Pyrgus ruralis lagunae</i>			FE	01-16-97				
Callippe silverspot butterfly <i>Speyeria callippe callippe</i>			FE	12-05-97	Proposed	03-28-80		
Behren's silverspot butterfly <i>Speyeria zerene behrensii</i>			FE	12-05-97				
Oregon silverspot butterfly <i>Speyeria zerene hippolyta</i>			FT	07-02-80	Final	07-02-80	Revised	2001
Myrtle's silverspot butterfly <i>Speyeria zerene myrtleae</i>			FE	06-22-92			Final	1998
Delhi Sands flower-loving fly <i>Rhaphiomidas terminatus abdominalis</i>			FE	09-23-93			Final	1997

FISHES

Chinook salmon-Winter-run ⁵ <i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i>	SE	09-22-89	FE	02-03-94	Final	03-23-99		
Chinook salmon-California coastal ESU ⁶ <i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i>			FT ⁷	11-15-99	Rescinded Final	04-30-02 02-16-00		
Chinook salmon-Spring-run <i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i>	ST	02-05-99	FT ⁸	11-15-99	Rescinded Final	04-30-02 02-16-00		
Coho salmon-Central California Coast ESU <i>Oncorhynchus kisutch</i>	SE ⁹	12-31-95	FT ¹⁰	12-02-96	Final	06-04-99		
Coho salmon-So. Oregon/No. Calif ESU ¹¹ <i>Oncorhynchus kisutch</i>			FT	06-05-97	Final	03-17-00		

⁴ Federal: *Callophrys mossii bayensis*⁵ Federal: Sacramento River winter run Chinook salmon⁶ ESU = Evolutionarily Significant Unit⁷ Naturally spawned coastal spring & fall Chinook salmon between Redwood Creek in Humboldt County & the Russian River in Sonoma County.⁸ Federal: Central Valley Spring-Run ESU. Includes populations spawning in the Sacramento River & its tributaries.⁹ The State listing is limited to Coho south of San Francisco Bay.¹⁰ The Federal listing is limited to naturally spawning populations in streams between Punta Gorda, Humboldt County & the San Lorenzo River, Santa Cruz County.¹¹ Populations between Cape Blanco, Oregon & Punta Gorda, California.

Endangered and Threatened Animals of California

	<u>LISTING STATUS</u>			<u>CRITICAL HABITAT</u>		<u>RECOVERY PLAN</u>		
	State	List Date	Federal	List Date	Designation	Date	Version	Date
Coho salmon-northern California ¹² <i>Oncorhynchus kisutch</i>	SC	04-27-01						
Little Kern golden trout <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss whitei</i>			FT	04-13-78	Final	04-13-78		
Lahontan cutthroat trout <i>Oncorhynchus clarki henshawi</i>			FT	07-16-75			Final	1995
			FE	10-13-70				
Paiute cutthroat trout <i>Oncorhynchus clarki seleniris</i>			FT	07-16-75				
			FE	03-11-67				
Steelhead-Northern California ESU ¹³ <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>			FT	08-07-00				
Steelhead-Central California Coast ESU ¹⁴ <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>			FT	10-17-97	Rescinded Final	04-30-02 03-17-00		
Steelhead-South/Central Calif Coast ESU ¹⁵ <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>			FT	10-17-97	Rescinded Final	04-30-02 03-17-00		
Steelhead-Southern California ESU ¹⁶ <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>			FE	10-17-97	Rescinded Final	04-30-02 03-17-00		
Steelhead-Central Valley ESU ¹⁷ <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>			FT	05-18-98	Rescinded Final	04-30-02 03-17-00		
Bull trout <i>Salvelinus confluentus</i>	SE	10-02-80	FT	12-01-99				
Delta smelt <i>Hypomesus transpacificus</i>	ST	12-09-93	FT	03-05-93	Final	12-19-94	Final	1996
Mohave tui chub <i>Gila bicolor mohavensis</i>	SE	06-27-71	FE	10-13-70			Final	1984
Owens tui chub <i>Gila bicolor snyderi</i>	SE	01-10-74	FE	08-05-85	Final	08-05-85	Final	1998
Cowhead Lake tui chub <i>Gila bicolor vaccaceps</i>			FPE	03-30-98				
Tecopa pupfish (EXTINCT) <i>Cyprinodon nevadensis calidae</i>	delisted SE	1987 06-27-71	delisted FE	01-15-82 10-13-70				
Bonytail ¹⁸ <i>Gila elegans</i>	SE SR	01-10-74 06-27-71	FE	04-23-80	Final	03-21-94	Revised	1990
Sacramento splittail <i>Pogonichthys macrolepidotus</i>			deleted ¹⁹ FT	09-22-03 03-10-99				
Colorado squawfish ²⁰ <i>Ptychocheilus lucius</i>	SE	06-27-71	FE	03-11-67	Final	03-21-94	Revised	1991
Lost River sucker <i>Deltistes luxatus</i>	SE SR	01-10-74 06-27-67	FE	07-18-88	Proposed	12-01-94	Final	1993

¹² Petition includes coho from San Francisco north to the Oregon border. Petition includes the San Francisco portion of the federal Central California Coast ESU and the northern California portion of the federal So. Oregon/No. Calif. ESU.

¹³ Naturally spawned populations residing below impassable barriers in coastal basins from Redwood Creek in Humboldt County to, and including, the Gualala River in Mendocino County.

¹⁴ Coastal basins from the Russian River, south to Soquel Creek, inclusive. Includes the San Francisco & San Pablo Bay basins, but excludes the Sacramento-San Joaquin River basins.

¹⁵ Coastal basins from the Pajaro River south to, but not including, the Santa Maria River.

¹⁶ Coastal basins from the Santa Maria River (inclusive), south to the U.S.-Mexico Border.

¹⁷ The Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers and their tributaries.

¹⁸ Federal: Bonytail chub

¹⁹ On 23 June 2000, the Federal Eastern District Court of Calif. found the final rule to be unlawful and on 22 Sept 2000 remanded the determination back to the USFWS for a reevaluation of the final decision. After a thorough review the USFWS removed the Sacramento splittail from the list of threatened species.

²⁰ Current nomenclature and federal listing: Colorado pikeminnow

	<u>LISTING STATUS</u>			<u>CRITICAL HABITAT</u>		<u>RECOVERY PLAN</u>		
	State	List Date	Federal	List Date	Designation	Date	Version	Date
Modoc sucker <i>Catostomus microps</i>	SE SR	10-02-80 01-10-74	FE	06-11-85	Final	06-11-85		
Santa Ana sucker <i>Catostomus santaanae</i>			FT ²¹	05-12-00				
Shortnose sucker <i>Chasmistes brevirostris</i>	SE SR	01-10-74 06-27-71	FE	07-18-88	Proposed	12-01-94	Final	1993
Razorback sucker <i>Xyrauchen texanus</i>	SE SR	01-10-74 06-27-71	FE	10-23-91	Final	03-21-94		
Desert pupfish <i>Cyprinodon macularius</i>	SE	10-02-80	FE	03-31-86	Final	03-31-86	Final	1993
Cottonball Marsh pupfish <i>Cyprinodon salinus milleri</i>	ST	01-10-74						
Owens pupfish <i>Cyprinodon radiosus</i>	SE	06-27-71	FE	03-11-67			Final	1998
Thicktail chub (EXTINCT) <i>Gila crassicauda</i>	delisted SE	10-02-80 01-10-74						
Unarmored threespine stickleback <i>Gasterosteus aculeatus williamsoni</i>	SE	06-27-71	FE	10-13-70	Designation should not be made ²² Proposed Final	09-17-02 11-17-80 11-20-00	Final	1985
Tidewater goby <i>Eucyclogobius newberryi</i>			With-drawn FPD ²³ FE	12-09-02 06-24-99 02-04-94				
Rough sculpin <i>Cottus asperimus</i>	ST	01-10-74						

AMPHIBIANS

California tiger salamander – Central California DPS <i>Ambystoma californiense</i>			FPT	05-23-03				
California tiger salamander-Santa Barbara County DPS ²⁴ <i>Ambystoma californiense</i>			FPT FE ²⁵	05-23-03 09-15-00				
California tiger salamander – Sonoma County DPS <i>Ambystoma californiense</i>			FPT FE ²⁶	05-23-03 03-19-03				
Santa Cruz long-toed salamander <i>Ambystoma macrodactylum croceum</i>	SE	06-27-71	FE	03-11-67	Proposed	06-22-78	Draft	1999
Siskiyou Mountains salamander <i>Plethodon stormi</i>	ST	06-27-71						
Techachapi slender salamander <i>Batrachoseps stebbinsi</i>	ST	06-27-71						
Kern Canyon slender salamander <i>Batrachoseps simatus</i>	ST	06-27-71						

²¹ Populations in the Los Angeles, San Gabriel and Santa Ana River basins.²² Full explanation of this situation is given in the Federal Register notice.²³ Proposal to delist refers to populations north of Orange County only.²⁴ DPS = Distinct Vertebrate Population Segment.²⁵ Federal endangered listing refers to the Santa Barbara County DPS only.²⁶ Federal endangered listing refers to the Sonoma County DPS only.

	<u>LISTING STATUS</u>			<u>CRITICAL HABITAT</u>		<u>RECOVERY PLAN</u>		
	State	List Date	Federal	List Date	Designation	Date	Version	Date
Desert slender salamander <i>Batrachoseps aridus</i> ²⁷	SE	06-27-71	FE	06-04-73			Final	1982
Shasta salamander <i>Hydromantes shastae</i>	ST	06-27-71						
Limestone salamander <i>Hydromantes brunus</i>	ST	06-27-71						
Black toad <i>Bufo exsul</i>	ST	06-27-71						
Arroyo toad ²⁸ <i>Bufo californicus</i>			FE	01-17-95	Vacated ²⁹ Final	10-30-02 03-09-01	Final	1999
California red-legged frog <i>Rana aurora draytonii</i>			FT ³⁰	05-20-96	Final ³¹	04-12-01	Final	2002
Mountain yellow-legged frog – Southern California population ³² <i>Rana muscosa</i>			FE	08-01-02				

REPTILES

Desert tortoise <i>Gopherus agassizii</i>	ST	08-03-89	FT	04-02-90	Final	02-08-94	Final	1994
Green sea turtle <i>Chelonia mydas</i>			FT FE	07-28-78 10-13-70	Final	03-23-99	Revised	1998
Loggerhead sea turtle <i>Caretta caretta</i>			FT	07-28-78	Proposed	03-19-80	Revised	1998
Olive (=Pacific) Rid ley sea turtle <i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>			FT	07-28-78	Proposed	03-19-80	Revised	1998
Leatherback sea turtle <i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>			FE	06-02-70	Final	03-23-99	Revised	1998
Barefoot banded gecko ³³ <i>Coleonyx switaki</i>	ST	10-02-80						
Coachella Valley fringe-toed lizard <i>Uma inornata</i>	SE	10-02-80	FT	09-25-80	Final	09-25-80	Final	1984
Blunt-nosed leopard lizard <i>Gambelia silus</i> ³⁴	SE	06-27-71	FE	03-11-67			Final	1998
Island night lizard <i>Xantusia riversiana</i>			FT	08-11-67			Final	1984
Southern rubber boa <i>Charina bottae umbratica</i> ³⁵	ST	06-27-71						
Alameda whipsnake <i>Masticophis lateralis euryxanthus</i>	ST	06-27-71	FT	12-05-97	Vacated ³⁶ Final	05-09-03 10-03-00	Draft	2003

²⁷ Current taxonomy: *Batrachoseps major aridus*.²⁸ Former taxonomy: *Bufo microscaphus californicus*.²⁹ The Federal Circuit Court vacated critical habitat for the Arroyo toad on 10-30-02. Critical habitat for this species no longer exists. The judge instructed the USFWS to begin the process of re-designating critical habitat for this species.³⁰ Federal listing does not include Humboldt, Trinity & Mendocino Counties; Glenn, Lake & Sonoma Counties west of the Central Valley Hydrologic Basin; Sonoma & Marin Counties north & west of the Napa River, Sonoma Creek & Petaluma River drainages which flow into San Francisco Bay, & north of the Walker Creek drainage which flows to the Pacific Ocean.³¹ Due to legal action on 6 Nov 2002, most of the Critical Habitat units have been vacated. Only unit 5 (Tuolumne & Mariposa Cos) and unit 31 (Los Angeles Co) remain. The USFWS plans to propose new Critical Habitat in 2004.³² Federal listing refers to populations in the San Gabriel, San Jacinto & San Bernardino Mountains only.³³ Current nomenclature: Barefoot gecko.³⁴ Current taxonomy: *Gambelia sila*.³⁵ Current taxonomy: *Charina umbratica*.³⁶ Due to legal action on 9 May 2003, the Critical Habitat designation has been completely vacated; there is currently no Critical Habitat for Alameda whipsnake.

	State	<u>LISTING STATUS</u>		List Date	<u>CRITICAL HABITAT</u>	<u>RECOVERY PLAN</u>		
		List Date	Federal		Designation	Date	Version	Date
San Francisco garter snake <i>Thamnophis sirtalis tetrataenia</i>	SE	06-27-71	FE	03-11-67			Final	1985
Giant garter snake <i>Thamnophis couchi gigas</i> ³⁷	ST	06-27-71	FT	10-20-93			Draft	1999
<u>BIRDS</u>								
Short-tailed albatross <i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>			FE	08-30-00				
California brown pelican ³⁸ <i>Pelecanus occidentalis californicus</i>	SE	06-27-71	FE	10-13-70			Final	1983
Aleutian Canada goose (RECOVERED) <i>Branta canadensis leucopareia</i>			delisted FT FE	03-20-01 12-12-90 03-11-67			Final	1991
California condor <i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>	SE	06-27-71	FE	03-11-67	Final	09-22-77	Revised	1996
Bald eagle <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	SE(rev) SE	10-02-80 06-27-71	FPD FT FE(rev) FE	07-06-99 08-11-95 02-14-78 03-11-67			Final	1982
Swainson's hawk <i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	ST	04-17-83						
American peregrine falcon (RECOVERED) <i>Falco peregrinus anatum</i>	SE	06-27-71	delisted FE	08-25-99 06-02-70	Final	09-22-77	Final	1982
Arctic peregrine falcon (RECOVERED) <i>Falco peregrinus tundrius</i>			delisted FT FE	10-05-94 03-20-84 06-02-70				
California black rail <i>Laterallus jamaicensis coturniculus</i>	ST	06-27-71						
California clapper rail <i>Rallus longirostris obsoletus</i>	SE	06-27-71	FE	10-13-70			Final	1984
Light-footed clapper rail <i>Rallus longirostris levipes</i>	SE	06-27-71	FE	10-13-70			Final	1979
Yuma clapper rail <i>Rallus longirostris yumanensis</i>	ST SE	02-22-78 06-27-71	FE	03-11-67			Final	1983
Greater sandhill crane <i>Grus Canadensis tabida</i>	ST	04-17-83					Draft (state)	
Western snowy plover ³⁹ <i>Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus</i>			FT	04-05-93	Final	12-07-99		
Mountain plover <i>Charadrius montanus</i>			withdrawn FPT	09-09-03 02-16-99				
California least tern <i>Sterna antillarum browni</i>	SE	06-27-71	FE	10-13-70			Final	1980
Marbled murrelet <i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i> ⁴⁰	SE	03-12-92	FT	09-30-92	Final	05-24-96	Final	1997
Xantus's murrelet <i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i>	SCT	10-23-02						

³⁷ Current taxonomy and Federal listing: *Thamnophis gigas*.³⁸ Federal: Brown pelican, *Pelecanus occidentalis*.³⁹ Federal status applies only to the Pacific coastal population.⁴⁰ Federal: *Brachyramphus marmoratus marmoratus*

	LISTING STATUS			CRITICAL HABITAT	RECOVERY PLAN			
	State	List Date	Federal	List Date	Designation	Date	Version	Date
Western yellow-billed cuckoo	SE	03-26-88						
<i>Coccyzus americanus occidentalis</i>	ST	06-27-71						
Elf owl	SE	10-02-80						
<i>Micrathene whitneyi</i>								
Northern spotted owl			FT	06-22-90	Final	01-15-92		
<i>Strix occidentalis caurina</i>								
Great gray owl	SE	10-02-80						
<i>Strix nebulosa</i>								
Gila woodpecker	SE	03-17-88						
<i>Melanerpes uropygialis</i>								
Gilded northern flicker ⁴¹	SE	03-17-88						
<i>Colaptes auratus chrysoides</i>								
Willow flycatcher	SE ⁴²	01-02-91						
<i>Empidonax traillii</i>								
Southwestern willow flycatcher			FE	03-29-95	Final	07-22-97	Final	2003
<i>Empidonax traillii eximus</i>								
Bank swallow	ST	06-11-89					Final (state)	1993
<i>Riparia riparia</i>								
Coastal California gnatcatcher			FT	03-30-93	Proposed ⁴³	04-24-03		
<i>Polioptila californica californica</i>					Final	10-24-00		
San Clemente loggerhead shrike			FE	08-11-77			Final	1984
<i>Lanius ludovicianus mearnsi</i>								
Arizona Bell's vireo	SE	03-17-88						
<i>Vireo bellii arizonae</i>								
Least Bell's vireo	SE	10-02-80	FE	05-02-86	Final	02-02-94	Draft	1998
<i>Vireo bellii pusillus</i>								
Inyo California towhee ⁴⁴	SE	10-02-80	FT	08-03-87	Final	08-03-87	Final	1998
<i>Pipilo crissalis eremophilus</i>								
San Clemente sage sparrow			FT	08-11-77			Final	1984
<i>Amphispiza belli clementeae</i>								
Belding's savannah sparrow	SE	01-10-74						
<i>Passerculus sandwichensis beldingi</i>								
Santa Barbara song sparrow (EXTINCT)			delisted	10-12-83				
<i>Melospiza melodia graminea</i>			FE	06-04-73				

MAMMALS

Buena Vista Lake shrew			FE ⁴⁵	04-05-02			Final	1998
<i>Sorex ornatus relictus</i>								
Riparian brush rabbit	SE	05-29-94	FE	03-24-00			Final	1998
<i>Sylvilagus bachmani riparius</i>								
Point Arena mountain beaver			FE	12-12-91			Final	1998
<i>Aplodontia rufa nigra</i>								
San Joaquin antelope squirrel	ST	10-02-80						
<i>Ammospermophilus nelsoni</i>								

⁴¹ Current taxonomy: Gilded flicker (*Colaptes chrysoides*).⁴² State listing includes all subspecies.⁴³ Due to court order the previously designated critical habitat was vacated and the USFWS was directed to re-propose critical habitat. The existing final critical habitat boundaries remain in effect until the new proposed boundaries become final, estimated to be about May 2004.⁴⁴ Federal: Inyo California (=brown) towhee.⁴⁵ Federal: Buena Vista Lake ornate shrew

	State	<u>LISTING STATUS</u>		List Date	<u>CRITICAL HABITAT</u>		<u>RECOVERY PLAN</u>	
		List Date	Federal		Designation	Date	Version	Date
Mohave ground squirrel <i>Spermophilus mohavensis</i>	ST	06-27-71						
Pacific pocket mouse <i>Perognathus longimembris pacificus</i>			FE	09-26-94			Final	1998
Morro Bay kangaroo rat <i>Dipodomys heermanni morroensis</i>	SE	06-27-71	FE	10-13-70	Final	08-11-77	Final	1982
Giant kangaroo rat <i>Dipodomys ingens</i>	SE	10-02-80	FE	01-05-87			Final	1998
Stephens' kangaroo rat <i>Dipodomys stephensi</i> ⁴⁶	ST	06-27-71	FE	09-30-88				
San Bernardino kangaroo rat <i>Dipodomys merriami parvus</i>			FE ⁴⁷	09-24-98	Final	05-23-02		
Tipton kangaroo rat <i>Dipodomys nitratooides nitratooides</i>	SE	06-11-89	FE	07-08-88			Final	1998
Fresno kangaroo rat <i>Dipodomys nitratooides exilis</i>	SE SR	10-02-80 06-27-71	FE	03-01-85	Final	01-30-85	Final	1998
Salt-marsh harvest mouse <i>Reithrodontomys raviventris</i>	SE	06-27-71	FE	10-13-70			Final	1984
Amargosa vole <i>Microtus californicus scirpensis</i>	SE	10-02-80	FE	11-15-84	Final	11-15-84	Final	1997
Riparian woodrat <i>Neotoma fuscipes riparia</i>			FE ⁴⁸	03-24-00				
Sierra Nevada red fox <i>Vulpes vulpes necator</i>	ST	10-02-80						
San Joaquin kit fox <i>Vulpes macrotis mutica</i>	ST	06-27-71	FE	03-11-67			Final	1998
Island fox <i>Urocyon littoralis</i>	ST ⁴⁹	06-27-71						
San Miguel Island Fox <i>Urocyon littoralis littoralis</i>			FPE	12-10-01				
Santa Rosa Island Fox <i>Urocyon littoralis santarosa</i>			FPE	12-10-01				
Santa Cruz Island Fox <i>Urocyon littoralis santacruzae</i>			FPE	12-10-01				
Santa Catalina Island Fox <i>Urocyon littoralis catalinae</i>			FPE	12-10-01				
Guadalupe fur seal <i>Arctocephalus townsendi</i>	ST	06-27-71	FT	12-16-85				
Stellar (=northern) sea lion <i>Eumetopias jubatus</i>			FT	04-05-90	Final	03-23-99		
Wolverine <i>Gulo gulo</i>	ST	06-27-71						
Southern sea otter <i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i>			FT	01-14-77			Final	1981
Gray whale (RECOVERED) <i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>			delisted FE	06-15-94 06-02-70				
Sei whale <i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>			FE	06-02-70				

⁴⁶ Federal: includes *Dipodomys cactus*.⁴⁷ Federal: San Bernardino Merriam's kangaroo rat⁴⁸ Federal: Riparian (=San Joaquin Valley) woodrat⁴⁹ State listing includes all subspecies on all islands.

	State	<u>LISTING STATUS</u>		List Date	<u>CRITICAL HABITAT</u>	<u>RECOVERY PLAN</u>		
		List Date	Federal		Designation	Date	Version	Date
Blue whale <i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>			FE	06-02-70				
Fin whale <i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>			FE	06-02-70				
Humpback whale ⁵⁰ <i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>			FE	06-02-70				
Right whale ⁵¹ <i>Balaena glacialis</i> (includes <i>australis</i>)			FE	06-02-70			Final	1991
Sperm whale <i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>			FE	06-02-70				
California (=Sierra Nevada) bighorn sheep <i>Ovis Canadensis californiana</i>	SE	08-27-99	FE	01-03-00			Draft	2003
Peninsular bighorn sheep DPS ⁵² <i>Ovis Canadensis cremnobates</i>	ST	06-27-71	FE	03-18-98	Final	03-05-01	Final	2000

⁵⁰ Also known as Hump-backed whale.

⁵¹ Also known as Black right whale.

⁵² Current taxonomy: the subspecies *O.c. cremnobates* has been synonymized with *O.c. nelsoni*. Peninsular bighorn sheep are now considered to be a Distinct Vertebrate Population Segment.